**Title in Times New Roman Font 12**

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**ABSTRACT**

The abstract should be brief and concise, yet complete and informative giving emphasis to the main conclusions, results, or significance of the work described. Do not include mathematical expressions, nor cite any references in the abstract. Also, avoid acronyms if possible. The length of the abstract should not be more than 300 words, typed single space and not exceed one paragraph. Use Times New Roman with a font size of 10. The abstract heading should be in uppercase and in bold. The abstract is in a single-column format and should be fully justified. There should be a spacing of three lines between the abstract and the author affiliation(s), and a spacing of one line between the abstract and the keywords. The abstract file format must be in Microsoft word and send it to nayrec@tiu.edu.iq.

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